



Maths Vocabulary Progression



	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Number & Place Value	count subitise order/ordinal compare forwards backwards numerals digit one more one less equal to more than less than (fewer)	sort represent multiples partitioning ones tens	count in steps count in multiples place value estimate compare	ascending descending 10 or 100 more 10 or 100 less hundreds	negative numbers Roman numerals 1000 more 1000 less thousands round	ten thousands one hundred thousands powers of integer	millions ten millions
Addition & Subtraction	add plus altogether total take away/minus number bonds part whole digit	addition/add subtraction difference equals facts problems missing number 2-digit number inverse	sum 3-digit number commutative	column addition column subtraction exchange estimate	4-digit number operations methods		
Multiplication & Division	double half twice as many equal unequal share group odd even	multiplication division arrays	commutative repeated addition times tables	exchange mathematical statements missing number problems integer scaling problems correspondence problems derived facts	factor pairs formal written layout distributive law remainders	multiples factors prime numbers square numbers cube numbers short division product dividend divisor quotient operations	multi-digit numbers long division
Fractions, Decimals & Percentages		whole half quarter equal parts	three quarters third equivalent fractions unit fractions non unit fractions numerator denominator one whole	tenths	decimal equivalence hundredths convert proper fractions improper fractions decimal point	fifth thousandths mixed numbers percent factors integer complements	

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Measures	measure wide(er) narrow(er) compare long(er) (est) short(er) (est) length height long(er)/short(er) tall(er)/short(er) weight capacity heavy/light heavier than lighter than big/bigger/biggest full/empty more than less than half/half full time quicker slower earlier later before after first next today yesterday tomorrow morning afternoon evening day week hour minutes	Compare mass volume chronological order month year o'clock half past second money coins notes pounds £ pence p	standard units estimate order record results centimetre cm metre m kilogram kg gram g quarter full three quarters full litres l millilitres ml temperature celsius intervals of time quarter past/to duration value c hange	millimetre mm perimeter analogue clock roman numerals 12/hour clock 24-hour clock a.m./pm. noon midnight leap year digital	kilometres km rectilinear figure area convert	decimal notation scaling metric units imperial units inches compound shape irregular shape square centimetres square metres cubic centimetre pounds pints	conversion miles formulae parallelograms triangles feet cubic metre cubic millimetre cubic kilometre gallons stones ounces
Statistics			pictograms tally chart block diagram category sorting totalling comparing horizontal vertical	table bar chart one-step problem two-step problem	time graph discrete data continuous data line graph comparison problem sum problem difference problem calculate interpret	Timetable two-way tables	pie chart mean

<p>Shape</p>	<p>2-d shapes rectangle square circle triangle characteristics 3-d shapes cuboids cubes cone spheres curved straight flat</p>	<p>sides corners properties pyramids faces</p>	<p>pentagon hexagon line of symmetry properties cylinder edges vertices vertex</p>	<p>right-angle triangle heptagon octagon polygon properties prism orientations angles acute angle obtuse angle turn right angles half turn $\frac{3}{4}$ of a turn greater than right angle less than right angle horizontal lines vertical lines perpendicular lines parallel lines</p>	<p>isosceles equilateral scalene trapezium rhombus parallelogram kite geometric shapes quadrilaterals</p>	<p>regular polygon irregular polygon reflex angles degrees one whole turn angles on straight line angles around a point vertically opposite missing angles</p>	<p>radius diameter circumference dimensions</p>
<p>Position & Direction</p>	<p>over under between around through on into next to behind beneath order repeat patterns on top of</p>	<p>position direction movement whole turn quarter turn half turn three-quarter turn</p>	<p>clockwise anti-clockwise straight line rotation arrange sequences</p>		<p>clockwise anti-clockwise straight line rotation arrange sequences</p>	<p>reflection</p>	<p>four quadrants co-ordinate plane</p>